

Câu 1b

Giả sử TTH qua cánh: $x = \frac{A_s R_s - A'_s R_{sc}}{\gamma_b R_b b'_f} = 128.584$ mm

($x \leq h'_f \Rightarrow$ Chũ nhật lớn/T) **TTH qua sườn-TD Chũ T**

$A_s = 3926.991$ mm² $a = 37.500$ mm

$A'_s = 804.248$ mm² $a' = 33.000$ mm

$h_0 = h - a_{gt} = 712.50$ mm, $\varepsilon_{s,el} = R_s/E_s = 0.0018$

$\varepsilon_{b2} = 0.0035$, $\xi_R = \frac{0.8}{1 + \varepsilon_{s,el}/\varepsilon_{b2}} = 0.533$

$\xi = \frac{A_s R_s - \gamma_b R_b (b'_f - b) h'_f - A'_s R_{sc}}{\gamma_b R_b b h_0} = 0.217$

$\alpha_m = \xi(1 - 0.5\xi) = 0.193$

$M_{gh} = \alpha_m \gamma_b R_b b h_0^2 + \gamma_b R_b (b'_f - b) h'_f (h_0 - 0.5h'_f) + A'_s R_{sc} (h_0 - a') = 895.518$ KNm
Tiết diện không đủ KNCL

Câu 2b

$A_s^{tk} = 4908.739$ mm² $A'_{s,tk} = 2454.369$ mm²

$a_{tk} = 62.50$ mm $a'_{tk} = 37.50$ mm

$h_0 = h - a_{tk} = 587.500$ mm $e_0 = M/N = 2125.000$ mm

$y_a = \frac{h}{2} - a = 262.500$ mm ($e_0 \leq y_a \rightarrow$ LTB) TH kéo: **LTL**

$\varepsilon_{s,el} = R_s/E_s = 0.0018$

$\varepsilon_{b2} = 0.0035$, $\xi_R = \frac{0.8}{1 + \varepsilon_{s,el}/\varepsilon_{b2}} = 0.533$

$2a' = 75.000$ mm $x_R = \xi_R h_0 = 313.333$ mm

$x = \frac{1}{\gamma_b R_b b} (R_s A_s - R_{sc} A'_s - N) = 90.006$ mm **TH2**

TH2: khi $2a' \leq x \leq \xi_R h_0$
 $e = e_0 - h/2 + a = 1862.500$ mm $Ne = 745.000$ kNm

$[Ne]_{gh} = \gamma_b R_b b x (h_0 - 0.5x) + R_{sc} A'_s (h_0 - a') = 721.488$ kNm

Tiết diện không đủ KNCL

Câu 3Liên kết: **Ngàm không xoay – Tự do**

$$h_0 = h - a_{gt} = \mathbf{475 \text{ mm}}, \quad \varepsilon_{b2} = \mathbf{0.0035} \quad \varepsilon_{s,el} = \frac{R_s}{E_s} = \mathbf{0.0018}$$

$$\xi_R = \frac{0.8}{1 + \varepsilon_{s,el}/\varepsilon_{b2}} = \mathbf{0.533} \quad \xi_R h_0 = \mathbf{253.333 \text{ mm}}$$

Hệ: **Tĩnh định** $\psi = \mathbf{2}$ $L_0 = \psi L = \mathbf{9200 \text{ mm}}$

_Độ lệch tâm tĩnh học: $e_1 = M/N = \mathbf{708.333 \text{ mm}}$

_Độ lệch tâm ngẫu nhiên: $e_a \geq \max\left(\frac{L}{600}; \frac{h}{30}; 10\right) = \mathbf{18.333 \text{ mm}}$

_Độ lệch tâm tính toán: $\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{T.định: } e_0 = e_1 + e_a \\ \text{S.tính: } e_0 = \max(e_1, e_a) \end{array}\right)$ $e_0 = \mathbf{726.667 \text{ mm}}$

_Trường hợp chịu nén: $L_0/h = \mathbf{16.727}$ Kết luận: **Nén lệch tâm**
(Đúng tâm: $e_0 \leq h/30$ và $L_0/h \leq 20$)

_Độ mảnh cầu kiện:
 $\left(\begin{array}{l} \lambda_i \leq 14 \rightarrow \eta = 1 \\ \lambda_i > 14 \rightarrow \eta > 1 \end{array}\right)$ $\lambda_i = \frac{L_0}{i} = \frac{L_0}{0.288h} = \mathbf{58.081 (\eta > 1)}$

_Tính hệ số uốn dọc: $I_b = (bh^3)/12 = \mathbf{6.24E+09 \text{ mm}^4}$

$\mu_t^{gt} = \mathbf{5.30\%}$ $I_s = \mu_t^{gt} b h_0 (0.5h - a)^2 = \mathbf{4.53E+08 \text{ mm}^4}$

$\varphi_L = 1 + \frac{M_{dh} + N_{dh}(h/2 - a)}{M + N(h/2 - a)} (\leq 2) = \mathbf{1.826}$ $k_s = \mathbf{0.7}$

$[0.15 \leq \delta_e = e_0/h \leq 1.5] = \mathbf{1.321}$ $k_b = \frac{0.15}{\varphi_L(0.3 + \delta_e)} = \mathbf{0.051}$

$D = k_b E_b I_b + k_s E_s I_s = \mathbf{73717.081 \text{ kN.m}^2}$

$N_{cr} = \frac{\pi^2 D}{L_0^2} = \mathbf{8595.917 \text{ kN}},$ $\eta = \frac{1}{1 - N/N_{cr}} = \mathbf{1.162}$

_Chiều cao vùng nén, giả thuyết: $2a' \leq x \leq \xi_R h_0$, khi $R_s = R_{sc}$

$x_1 = N/(\gamma_b R_b b) = \mathbf{184.544 \text{ mm}}$ Trường hợp nén LT: **TH2**

_TH2: **Lệch tâm lớn** ($2a' \leq x_1 \leq \xi_R h_0$) $e = \eta e_0 + \frac{h}{2} - a = \mathbf{1044.570 \text{ mm}}$

$A'_s = A_s = \frac{N(e + x/2 - h_0)}{R_{sc} Z_a} = \mathbf{5672.929 \text{ mm}^2}$ $\mu_{min} = \mathbf{0.19\%}$

$\mu^{tt} = \mathbf{2.65\% (\mu_{tt} > \mu_{min})}$ -Thỏa, $\mu_t^{tt} = 2\mu^{tt} = \mathbf{5.31\% \mu_{t,gt} OK}$

=> **Bố trí $A_s = A's = 6\text{Ø}25 + 6\text{Ø}25$; $A_s.tk = 5890 \text{ (mm}^2)$; $a.tk = 75 \text{ (mm)}$**